

## **Rahim Kasim / Intel Corporation**

### **"Low-K dielectric Reliability Challenges with Technology Scaling"**

Technology scaling introduces new challenges for interconnect reliability assurgent from the need for improved RC as dimensions shrink. Innovative process integration schemes that fully utilize the benefit of low-K dielectric without decreasing reliability margin are crucial to the successful certification of a leading edge processes. The combination of low-K dielectrics and dimensional scaling significantly increases the interconnect reliability risk for both intra-layer and inter-layer dielectrics. Additional process optimizations using novel patterning schemes extends Reliability challenges beyond intrinsic regime and introduces process variability as a consideration for dielectric breakdown characterization and product qualification. This Tutorial will primarily focus on TDDB (Time dependent dielectric breakdown) characterization of low-K dielectrics, breakdown physics, acceleration models and key Reliability challenges at MOL and BEOL.

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